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Professor, Aerospace Engineering Sciences
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Education:

Ph.D. Physics 1977 University of California, Berkeley
B.S. Physics 1973 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Positions:

1990-present Professor, Department of Astrophysical and Planetary Sciences
2009-present Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering Sciences
1985-1990 Associate Professor, Dept. Astrophysical, Planetary and Atmospheric Sciences
1982-1985 Assistant Professor, Department of Astro-Geophysics
1979-1982 Research Associate, Laboratory for Atmospheric and Space Physics
Lecturer, Department of Astro-Geophysics, University of Colorado, Boulder
1978-1979 Assistant Research Physicist, University of California, Berkeley
1974-1977 Research Assistant, Department of Physics; University of California, Berkeley
1973-1974 Teaching Assistant, Department of Physics; University of California, Berkeley
1969-1973 Research Asst., Center for Space Research; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Administrative Positions:

2007-2008 Chair, Department of Astrophysical and Planetary Sciences
2004-2007 Director, Center for Astrophysics and Space Astronomy
1986-1993 Associate Director, Center for Astrophysics and Space Astronomy
1985-present Fellow, Center for Astrophysics and Space Astronomy

Awards:

NASA Exceptional Technology Achievement Medal, 2008
Three-time Fellow, NASA Institute for Advanced Concepts

Professional Affiliations:

American Astronomical Society	International Astronomical Union
Optical Society of America	Phi Beta Kappa
High Energy Astrophysics Division, AAS	Sigma Xi

Research Interests:

My research centers on the design, fabrication, and implementation of instruments for visible, ultraviolet, and x-ray observations from space. A few years ago I invented the "Starshade", a device to enable spectroscopy of Earth-like planets and hence the search for life in the Universe. NASA has recently opened a starshade office to pursue building one.

Projects:

Principal Investigator present	New Worlds Observer	2004-
Principal Investigator	High Resolution Gratings for Con-X	2001-2010
Principal Investigator	X-ray Interferometry Development	1998-2007
Principal Investigator	X-ray Sounding Rocket Program	1981-2013
Principal Investigator	Next Generation X-ray Observatory	1995-1997
Co-Principal Investigator	Ultraviolet Sounding Rocket Program	1985-1999
Co-Investigator	The Far Ultraviolet Spectroscopic Explorer	1986-2010
Co-Investigator	Con-X High Resolution Spectrograph Study	1998-2000

Major Service Positions:

Member, NRC Technology Roadmap for NASA	2011-2012
Member, National Academy Astro2010 Infrastructure Panel 2010	2009-
Member, Astrophysics Sounding Rocket Roadmap Committee	2006-2009
International X-ray Observatory Instrument Working Group 2011	2008-
Constellation-X Working Group	1997-2008
Member, Sounding Rocket Working Group, NASA	2006-2009
Member, NRC Committee on Nuclear Energy for Space Astronomy	2003-2004
Chandra X-ray Center Users' Committee	1994-2000
Member, X-ray Astronomy Program Working Group, NASA	1998-1999
Member, NASA SEUS Technology Working Group	1999-2000
Member, Astrophysics Council (AMOWG), NASA	1988-1991
Member, Ultraviolet/Visible MOWG, NASA	1988-1991
Member, X-ray Astronomy Program Working Group, NASA	1989-1992
Associate Editor <i>Experimental Astronomy</i>	1988-1995
Member, Sounding Rocket Working Group, NASA	1986-1989
Member, Supernova Science Working Group, NASA	1987-1989
Executive Committee High Energy Astrophysics Division, AAS	1986-1988

Students Supervised:

<i>Name:</i>	<i>Thesis Title:</i>	
David Windt	Optical Properties of Thin Films in the EUV and Soft X-rays	1987
Stephan McCandliss	Analysis of Line Profile Variations: A Statistical Approach	1988
Timothy Cook	Far Ultraviolet Spectrophotometry of Hot Stars	1991
Erik Wilkinson	EUV Opacity Sources in the DA White Dwarf G191B2B	1993
Dennis Gallagher	The X-ray Scattering Halo Around Sco X-1	1997
Scott Sarlin	Ultraviolet Studies of Interstellar Molecular Hydrogen	1998
Randall McEntaffer	X-ray Spectroscopy of the Cygnus Loop	2007
Phil Oakley	Diffuse X-ray Spectroscopy	2011
Benjamin Zeiger	Spectroscopy of Supernova Remnants	...2012
Thomas Rogers	Diffuse X-ray Spectroscopy	2016
Anthony Harness	Starshade Development	2016

PUBLICATIONS:

1. Rappaport, S., W. Cash, R. Doxsey, G. Moore, and R. Borke, "Discovery of a central x-ray object in the Cygnus Loop," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 186, L115, 1973.
2. Rappaport, S., W. Cash, R. Doxsey, J. McClintock, and G. Moore, "Possible detection of very soft x-rays from SS Cygni," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 187, L5, 1974.
3. Cash, W., R. Malina, and R. Stern, "An observation of the soft x-ray/extreme ultraviolet background," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 204, L7, 1976.
4. Cash, W., R.F. Malina, and R.S. Wolff, "A soft x-ray map of the Perseus Cluster of galaxies," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 209, L111, 1976.
5. Cash, W., "Generation of confidence intervals for model parameters in x-ray astronomy," *Astr. Ap.* , 52, 307, 1976.
6. Lampton, M., W. Cash, R.F. Malina, and S. Bowyer, "Design, fabrication and performance of two grazing incidence telescopes for celestial extreme ultraviolet astronomy," *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , 106, 93, X-Ray Imaging, 1977.
7. Cash, W., S. Bowyer, J. Freeman, M. Lampton, and F. Paresce, "Possible detection of an extreme ultraviolet source at 500Å," *Ap. J.* , 219, 585, 1978.
8. Cash, W., S. Bowyer, and M. Lampton, "Extreme ultraviolet observation of Sirius: Evidence against a photospheric origin of the 0.25 keV flux," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 221, L87, 1978.
9. Malina, R.F., and W. Cash, "Extreme ultraviolet reflection efficiencies of diamond-turned aluminum, polished nickel and evaporated gold surfaces," *Appl. Opt* , 17, 3309, 1978.
10. Cash, W., S. Bowyer, P.A. Charles, M. Lampton, G. Garmire, and G. Riegler, "The soft x-ray spectrum of Capella: Discovery of intense line emission," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 223, L21, 1978.
11. Paresce, F., S. Bowyer, W. Cash, M. Lampton, and R. Malina, "Instrumentation for extreme ultraviolet astronomy," in *COSPAR: New Instrumentation for Space Astronomy*, p. 77, Pergamon Press, New York, 1978.
12. Schnopper, H.W., J.P. Delvaille, A. Epstein, W. Cash, P. Charles, S. Bowyer, R.M. Hjellming, F.N. Owen, and W.D. Cotton, "X-ray and radio emission from the compact galaxy III ZW2," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 222, L91, 1978.
13. Charles, P., F. Walter, and W. Cash, "HEAO-1 observations of x-ray emission from RS CVn systems," *IAU COSPAR Symposium on X-ray Astronomy*, Innsbruck, 1978.
14. Cash, W., "Parameter estimation in astronomy through application of the likelihood ratio," *Ap. J.* , 228, 939, 1979.
15. Cash, W., P. Charles, and S. Bowyer, "Evidence for a massive x-ray halo around Markarian 541," *Astr. Ap.* , 72, L6, 1979.
16. Cash, W., S. Bowyer, and M. Lampton, "Interstellar absorption of the extreme ultraviolet flux from two hot white dwarfs," *Astr. Ap.* , 80, 67, 1979.
17. Cash, W., T.P. Snow, and P. Charles, "X-ray emission from an Ap star (ϕ Herculis) and a late B star (π Ceti)," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 232, L111, 1979.
18. Cash, W., P. Charles, S. Bowyer, F. Walter, T.R. Ayres, and J.L. Linsky, "Discovery of x-rays from the 40 Eridani system," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 231, L137, 1979.

19. Malina, R.F., S. Bowyer, D. Finley, and W. Cash, "Wolter-Schwarzschild optics for the extreme-ultraviolet: the Berkeley stellar spectrometer and the EUV explorer," *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , 184, 20, Space Optics, 1979.
20. Cash, W., D.L. Shealy, and J.H. Underwood, "Astronomical applications of grazing incidence telescopes with polynomial surfaces," *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , 184, 228, *Space Optics*, 1979.
21. Walter, F.M., W. Cash, P.A. Charles, and C.S. Bowyer, "X-rays from RS CVn systems: A HEAO-1 survey and the development of a coronal model," *Ap. J.* , 236, 212, 1980.
22. Cash, W., P. Charles, S. Bowyer, F. Walter, G. Garmire, and G. Riegler, "The x-ray superbubble in Cygnus," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 238, L71, 1980.
23. Cash, W., P. Charles, and H.M. Johnson, "The coronae of 40 Eridani," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 239, L23, 1980.
24. Johnson, H.M., and W.C. Cash, "A VLA sequel to HEAO-1 detections of main sequence stars," *Proceedings of the Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems and the Sun*, 137, 1980.
25. Cash, W., and P. Charles, "Stalking the Cygnus superbubble," *Sky and Telescope*, 59, 455, 1980.
26. Cash, W., and T.P. Snow, "HR976 and 4C34.13: An x-ray odd couple," *Astr. Ap.* , 91, L7, 1980.
27. Snow, T.P., W. Cash, and C.A. Grady, "The detection of x-ray variability in O stars," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 244, L19, 1980.
28. Cash, W., "Requirements for high quality x-ray spectroscopy in an Explorer Class Mission," in *NASA Technical Memorandum 83848: X-ray Astronomy for the 1980's*, 403, 1982.
29. Cash, W., and R. Kohnert, "Very high x-ray efficiency from a blazed grating," *Appl. Opt* , 21, 17, 1982.
30. Cash, W., "Echelle spectrographs at grazing incidence," *Appl. Opt* , 21, 710, 1982.
31. McClintock, W.E., and W. Cash, "Grazing incidence optics: New techniques for high sensitivity spectroscopy in the space ultraviolet," *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , Instrumentation in Astronomy IV, 331, 321, 1982.
32. Cash, W., and T.P. Snow, Jr., "A study of x-ray emission from Ap and Am stars," *Ap. J.(Letters)*, 263, L59, 1982.
33. Cash, W., "X-ray superbubbles," *Highlights of Astronomy*, 6, 675, 1983.
34. Grady, C.A., T.P. Snow, and W. Cash, "Line profile variation in δ Ori A, ι Ori A, and 15 Mon," *Ap. J.* , 283, 218, 1984.
35. Cash, W., "X-ray spectrographs using radial groove gratings," *Appl. Opt* , 22, 3971, 1983.
36. Golub, L., Harnden, F.R., Maxson, C.W., Rosner, R., Vaiana, G.S., Cash, W., and Snow, T.P., "Einstein observations of x-ray emission from A stars," *Ap. J.* , 271, 264, 1983.
37. Culhane, J.L., Cash, W., Catura, R.C., "New applications of x-ray optical techniques," *Nuclear Inst. and Methods in Phys. Res.*, 221, 251-264, 1984.
38. Cash, W., "The Far Ultraviolet Spectroscopic Explorer," *Science and Technology Series of the American Astronautical Society*, 56, 107, 1984.
39. Windt, D., and W. Cash, "Laboratory Evaluation of Conical Diffraction Spectrographs," *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , 503, 98-105, 1984.

40. Cash, W., "Aspheric Concave Grating Spectrographs," *Appl. Opt.* , 23, 4518-4522, 1984.
41. Simon, T., W. Cash and T. Snow, "Ultraviolet and X-ray Observations of NGC 2264," *Ap. J.* , 293, 542-550, 1984.
42. Windt, W. and Cash W., "The Soft X-ray/EUV Calibration Facility at the University of Colorado," *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , 689, 167, 1986.
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52. Cash, W., "FUV and EUV Spectrographs: Development in the 1980's for Astronomy in the 1990's", *Advances in Space Research*, 11, 171-179, 1991.
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60. Wilkinson, E., Green, J. C., Thomas R. Ayres and Cash, W., "Extreme Ultraviolet Spectroscopy of Capella", *ApJ (Letters)*, 397, L99-L102, 1992
61. Cash, W., "Ultraviolet Spectroscopic Instrumentation," *Proceedings of the 10th International Colloquium on UV and X-ray Spectroscopy of Astrophysical and Laboratory Plasmas*, Cambridge University Press, 270-279, 1993
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63. Cash, W., "Far Ultraviolet Spectrographs: Impact of Holographic Grating Design", *Appl. Opt.*, **34**, 2241-2246, 1995
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65. Cash, W., "X-ray Diffraction Gratings", *Proceedings of the International School of Space Science*, 1995
66. Cash, W., "X-ray Interferometers", *Proceedings of the International School of Space Science*, 1995
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71. Cash, Webster, "High Resolution X-ray Imaging", *The Next Generation of X-ray Observatories*, edited by MJL Turner and MG Watson, University of Leicester Report XRA97/02, pp 147-152, 1997
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74. Cash, W., "High Resolution X-ray Imaging" in *Small Missions for Energetic Astrophysics*, S. P. Brumby editor, American Institute of Physics Press, 44-57, 1999
75. Cash, W., "High Uniformity Collimator for X-ray Proximity Lithography", *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.* , **3767**, 59-66, 1999

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80. Cash, W., White N., Joy, M., "The Maxim Pathfinder Mission: X-ray Imaging at 100 Micro-Arcseconds", *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.*, **4012**, 258-269, 2000.
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96. Gendreau, K. C., Leitner, J., Markley, L., Cash, W. C., Shipley, A. F., "Options and Requirements for a Stable Inertial Frame Reference for a 100 Microarcsecond Imaging Telescope", *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.*, **4852**, 685-694, 2002.
97. R. McEntaffer, W. Cash, A. Shipley, "Off-plane gratings for Constellation-X", *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.*, **4851**, 549-556, 2002.
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99. Gendreau, K., Cash, W., Shipley, A., "Maxim: The Black Hole Imaging Mission", *Proc. Soc. Photo-Opt. Instr. Eng.*, **5168**, 420-434 , 2003.
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