

Matthias Steup

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Education

Ph.D. in Philosophy, Brown University, 1985

Dissertation: "The Directly and Indirectly Evident"

Dissertation Committee: Roderick Chisholm, Ernest Sosa, James Van Cleve

M.A. in Philosophy, Goethe University (Frankfurt, Germany), 1981

AOS: Epistemology

AOC: Metaphysics, Ethics, Logic

Professional Experience

University of Colorado, Boulder:	Professor: since 2016 Department Chair: 2016-2020
Purdue University	Professor and Department Head: 2008 - 2016
St. Cloud State University:	Professor: 1995 - 2008 Department Chair: 1992-97, 2003-04 Associate Professor: 1991-95 Assistant Professor: 1989-91
Appointments as Visiting Assistant Professor:	University of Wyoming, 1987 -89 Grinnell College, 1986-87 St. Cloud State University, 1985-86

Book

An Introduction to Contemporary Epistemology (Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 1996).

Edited Books

1. *Evidentialism at 40. New Arguments, New Angles.* Co-edited with Kevin McCain and Scott Stapleford. New York: Routledge, forthcoming.
2. *Seemings. New Arguments, New Angles.* Co-edited with Kevin McCain and Scott Stapleford. New York: Routledge, 2024.
3. *Epistemic Dilemmas. New Arguments, New Angles.* Co-edited with Kevin McCain and Scott Stapleford. Routledge, 2022.

4. *Contemporary Debates in Epistemology*, 3rd edition (1st edition 1992, 2nd edition 2013), co-edited with Blake Roeber, Ernest Sosa, and John Turri. (Oxford: Blackwell, 2013).
5. *A Companion to Epistemology*, 2nd edition, co-edited with Jonathan Dancy and Ernest Sosa. (Oxford: Blackwell, 2010).
6. *Knowledge, Truth, and Duty. Essays on Epistemic Responsibility and the Ethics of Belief*. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001).

Articles

1. "Evidence and Withholding: Four Recent Objections to Evidentialism." In *Evidentialism at 40. New Arguments, New Angles*. Kevin McCain, Scott Stapleford, and Matthias Steup (eds). New York: Routledge, forthcoming.
2. "Problems for Phenomenal Explanationism." Book Symposium on *Appearance and Explanation* (Kevin McCain and Luca Moretti), in *Asian Journal of Philosophy* 3, 70 (2024), <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44204-024-00202-6>.
3. "Credentialist Foundationalism." In *The Philosophy of Keith Lehrer: Essays on Knowledge and Freedom*, edited by Mylan Engel Jr. and Joseph Campbell. Synthese Library: Studies in Epistemology, Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science. Springer 2025.
4. "Control over and Responsibility for Belief." In Tyler Cyr, Andrew Law, and Neal Tognazzinni (eds), *Freedom, Responsibility, and Value: Essays in Honor of John Martin Fischer*. Routledge, 2024.
5. "The Chemistry of Epistemic Justification." In *Seemings. New Arguments, New Angles*. Kevin McCain, Scott Stapleford, and Matthias Steup (eds). New York: Routledge, 2024.
6. "Defeaters, Higher-Order Evidence, and Epistemic Dilemmas." In *Epistemic Dilemmas. New Arguments, New Angles*. Kevin McCain, Scott Stapleford, and Matthias Steup (eds). New York: Routledge, 2022.
7. "Epistemic Duty, Justified Belief, and Voluntary Control." In Kevin McCain and Scott Stapleford (eds), *Epistemic Duties: New Arguments, New Angles*, Routledge 2021: 7-28.
8. "Easy Knowledge, Circularity, and the Puzzle of Reliability Knowledge," *Episteme* 16 (2019): 453-73.
9. "Benign Infinity." In Brandon Fitelson, Rodrigo Borges, and Cherie Braden (eds.), *Themes from Klein*. Synthese Library Vol. 404, Springer 2019: 235-57.
10. "Doxastic Voluntarism and Up-To-Me-Ness". *The International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 26 (2018): 611-18.
11. "Is Evidential Fit Grounded in Explanatory Relations?" In Kevin McCain (ed.), *Believing in Accordance with the Evidence - New Essays on Evidentialism*, Synthese Library Vol. 398, Springer 2018: 359-373.
12. "Skepticism and the Internalism-Externalism Debate," in Diego E. Machuca and Baron Reed (eds.), *Skepticism: From Antiquity to Present*, Bloomsbury 2018: 592-608.
13. "Destructive Defeat and Justificational Force: The Dialectic of Dogmatism, Conservatism, and Meta-Evidentialism," *Synthese* 197 (2018): 2907-2933.
14. "Critical Study: *Scepticism and Perceptual Justification* (Dylan Dodd and Elia Zardini, eds., Oxford University Press 2014), *Analysis* 77 (2017): 211-24.
15. "Believing Intentionally," *Synthese* 194 (2017): 2673-2694.

16. "Foundational Justification, Meta-Justification, and Fumertonian Acquaintance." In Michael Bergmann and Brett Copinger (eds.), *Intellectual Assurance. Essays on Traditional Epistemic Internalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2016.
17. "Is Epistemic Circularity Bad?" *Res Philosophica* 90 (2013): 215-235.
18. "Does Phenomenal Conservatism Solve Internalism's Dilemma?" In Chris Tucker (ed.), *Seemings and Justification: New Essays on Dogmatism and Phenomenal Conservatism*. 135-153. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
19. "Belief Control and Intentionality," *Synthese* 188 (2012): 145-163.
20. "Justification, Deontology, and Voluntary Control," in Stefan Tolksdorf, ed., *Conceptions of Knowledge*. 461-485 (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2012).
21. "Belief, Voluntariness, and Intentionality," *Dialectica* 65 (2011): 537-599.
22. "Evidentialist Anti-Skepticism," in Trent Dougherty (ed.), *Evidentialism and Its Discontents*. 105-122. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
23. "Empiricism, Metaphysics, and Voluntarism," *Synthese* 178 (2011): 19-26. (Special issue on the work of Bas Van Fraassen, edited by Otávio Bueno and Darrell Rowbottom).
24. "Are Mental States Luminous?" In William Greenough and Duncan Pritchard (eds.), *Williamson on Knowledge*. 217-236. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).
25. "Doxastic Freedom," *Synthese* 161 (2008): 375-392. (Special Issue on Epistemic Deontology, edited by Nicholaj Nottelman.)
26. "Epistemology in the 20th Century." In Dermot Moran (ed.), *Routledge Companion to 20th Century Philosophy*. 469-523. Oxford: Routledge, 2008.
27. "Reliabilism," *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2nd Edition, edited by Donald M. Borchert (New York: Macmillan, 2005).
28. "Ernest Sosa," *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2nd Edition, edited by Donald M. Borchert (New York: Macmillan, 2005).
29. "Epistemology," *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, October 2005.
30. "Knowledge and Skepticism," supplement to my *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* entry "The Analysis of Knowledge." August 2005.
31. "Contextualism and Conceptual Ambiguity," *Acta Analytica* 20, 2005, pp. 3-15.
32. "Internalist Reliabilism," *Philosophical Issues* 14, 2004, pp. 404-425.
33. "Two Forms of Antiskepticism," in Susana Nuccetelli, ed., *New Essays on Semantic Externalism and Self-Knowledge* (MIT Press, 2003).
34. "The Analysis of Knowledge," *Stanford On-Line Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (February 2001).
35. "Epistemic Duty, Evidence, and Internality. A Reply to Alvin Goldman," in Matthias Steup (ed.), *Knowledge, Truth, and Duty. Essays on Epistemic Justification, Responsibility, and Virtue* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001).
36. "Doxastic Voluntarism and Epistemic Deontology," *Acta Analytica* 24, (2000), pp. 25-56.
37. "Unrestricted Foundationalism," *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 60, 2000, 75-98.
38. "A Defense of Internalism", in Louis Pojman (ed.), *The Theory of Knowledge*, (Belmont: Wadsworth, 1998).
39. "Critical Study: William Alston's *Perceiving God* (Cornell University Press 1991)," review essay, *Nous* 31, 1997, pp. 408-420.
40. "Tidman on Critical Reflection," *Analysis* 56, number 4 (October 1996).

41. "Proper and Improper Use of Cognitive Faculties: A Counterexample to Plantinga's Proper Functioning Theory," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 55 (1995).
42. "Clifford, William Kingdon." *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, ed. by Robert Audi (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).
43. "Epistemic Deontologism." *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).
44. "Dialellus." *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995).
45. "The Problem of the Criterion." *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*.
46. "Proper Functioning and Warrant after Seven Vodka Martinis," *Philosophical Studies* 72 (1993) 89-109.
47. "The Problem of the Criterion." *A Companion to Epistemology*, ed. by Christopher Dancy and Ernest Sosa (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1992).
48. "Memory." *A Companion to Epistemology*, ed. by Christopher Dancy and Ernest Sosa (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1992).
49. "Truth as Coherence-Comments on Goldman," *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 29, Supplement, 1991.
50. "BonJour's Antifoundationalist Argument," in Jack Bender (ed.), *The Current State of the Coherence Theory: Critical Essays on the Theories of Keith Lehrer and Laurence BonJour* (Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1989).
51. "The Regress of Metajustification," *Philosophical Studies* 55 (1989) 41-56.
52. "The Deontic Conception of Justification," *Philosophical Studies* 53 (1988) 65-84.

Book Reviews

1. Linda Martin Alcoff: *Real Knowing. New Versions of the Coherence Theory* (Cornell University Press, 1996), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 64, 2002, pp. 740-43.
2. Robert Almeder: *Harmless Naturalism: The Limits of Science and the Nature of Philosophy* (Open Court, 1998), *Philosophical Review* 109, No. 3 (July 2000), pp. 462-465.
3. Linda Zagzebski: *Virtues of the Mind. An Inquiry into the Nature of Virtue and the Ethical Foundations of Knowledge* (Cambridge University Press, 1996), *Dialogue*, 1999.
4. Stephen Cade Hetherington, *Epistemology's Paradox* (Rowman and Littlefield, 1992), *International Studies in Philosophy*, Vol. 27 (1995).
5. Edward Craig, *Knowledge and the State of Nature* (Oxford University Press, 1990), *Philosophical Review* 101 (1992), pp. 856-858.
6. William Alston, *Epistemic Justification. Essays in the Theory of Knowledge* (Cornell University Press, 1989), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 52 (1992), pp. 228-232.
7. R. J. Bogdan (ed.), *Profiles: Roderick M. Chisholm* (Dordrecht: Reidel, 1986), *Canadian Philosophical Reviews* 88 (1988), pp. 435-37.

Presented Papers, Commentaries, and Conference Participation

1. "Epistemic Responsibility." Keynote Talk at the 5th FINO Graduate Conference Contemporary Issues Across Ethics and Epistemology, June 21-22, Pavia, Italy.
2. "Epistemic Responsibility and Doxastic Control." Annual Russell Conference, Healdsburg CA, May 23-24.
3. "Problems for Phenomenal Explanationism." Authors-Meet-Critics Session on Kevin McCain and Luca Moretti: *Appearance and Explanation*. Central Division Meetings of the APA, Denver, February 22-25.
4. "The Chemistry of Epistemic Justification." Conference on Seemings in Epistemology. St. Thomas University, Fredericton (New Brunswick), June 15-18, 2022.
5. "The Chemistry of Epistemic Justification." Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, May 31-June 3, 2022.
6. "Why Internalism?" The Annual Gail Stine Lecture at Wayne State University, Detroit. October 7, 2021.
7. "Epistemic Duty, Justified Belief, and Voluntary Control." Epistemic Duty Conference, St. Thomas University, Fredericton (New Brunswick), May 29-31, 2019.
8. "Conservatism in Epistemology." 12th Annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop, University of Notre Dame. October 19-20, 2018.
9. "Conservatism in Epistemology." Keynote, 72nd Annual Mountain-Plains Conference, University of Colorado, Denver. October 12-14, 2018.
10. "Easy Knowledge, Circularity, and the Puzzle of Reliability Knowledge." 14th Episteme Conference, in Honor of Ernest Sosa, Tenerife, Canary Islands, July 24-25, 2018.
11. "Limits of Intervention: Why Pereboom's Tax Evasion Case Fails." 14th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March, 2018.
12. "Comments Baron Reed". Pacific Division Meeting of the APA, March 2018.
13. "How You Know You're Not a BIV." 13th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March, 2017.
14. "Problems for Explanationist Evidentialism." Book Symposium: Kevin McCain: *Evidentialism and Epistemic Justification*. Annual Meeting of the Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association. San Francisco, April 2, 2016.
15. "Problems for Explanationist Evidentialism." 12th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March, 2016.
16. "Can Perceptual Justification Be Destroyed?" CU Boulder, November 30, 2015.
17. "Can Phenomenal Conservatism be Refuted by Counterexample." 11th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March, 2015.
18. "Belief Control, Compatibilism, and Intentionality." International Conference on Epistemology and Cognitive Science, Xiamen University, China, June 28-29, 2014.
19. "Defending Doxastic Voluntarism: Recent Objections." University of Southern Denmark, Odense, June 5, 2014.
20. "Defending Doxastic Voluntarism." Workshop "Doxastic Agency & Epistemic Responsibility," Ruhr Universität Bochum: June 1-2, 2014

21. "Foundational Justification, Meta-Justification, and Fumertonian Acquaintance." 6th Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop, Orange Beach, Alabama, May 18-20, 2014.
22. "Fumerton's Classical Foundationalism." 10th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March 9-11, 2014.
23. "The Metaphysics of Free Belief." Aquinas Lecture, St. Thomas Aquinas University, Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada. January 23, 2014.
24. "Recent Work on Doxastic Control and Intentionality." Doxastic Freedom and Normativity Workshop, Universität Regensburg, Germany, September 19-21, 2013.
25. "The Metaphysics of Belief Control." Doxastic Freedom and Normativity Workshop, Universität Regensburg, Germany, September 19-21, 2013.
26. "Foundationalism, Coherentism, and Evidence of Reliability." Big vs. Small Conference, Hamburg University, July 19-20, 2013.
27. Returning Participant. Rutgers Epistemology Conference. May 10-11, 2013.
28. "Belief Control and Intentionality," presented at Robert Audi's Seminar on Action Theory. University of Notre Dame, April 9, 2013.
29. "Comments on Clayton Littlejohn's *Justification and the Truth Connection*." Book Symposium. Annual Meeting of the Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association. San Francisco, March 30, 2013.
30. "Evidence, Justification, and the Truth Connection." 9th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March 10-12, 2013.
31. "Two Theories of Basic Belief: Monism and Holism." 8th Annual Russell Conference in Healdsburg, CA, March 11-14, 2012.
32. "The Irrelevance of Practical Interests: A Defense of Classical Epistemology." Northwestern University, *Epistemology Brown Bag Series*. May 11, 2011.
33. "The Bank Case and Moderate Invariantism." 7th *Russell Conference* in Healdsburg, CA. March 2011.
34. "Is Foundational Justification Possible?" Read at the *Feldman* Conference at University of Texas, San Antonio, February 18-19, 2011.
35. "Intentional Belief," Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant. Nov. 13, 2010.
36. "Intentional Belief," Wayne State University, Detroit. Nov. 12, 2010.
37. "Comments on John Turri." Annual Meeting of the *Central States Philosophical Association*. Wayne State University, Sep. 2010.
38. "The Compatibilist Case for Doxastic Voluntarism." *Epistemology: The Third Brazil Conference*, Porto Alegre, Brazil. June 9-11, 2010.
39. "The Compatibilist Case for Doxastic Voluntarism." *Justification Revisited Conference*, University of Geneva, Switzerland. March 25-27, 2010.
40. "Alston on Doxastic Voluntarism." Read at the 6rd *Russell Philosophy Conference*, Healdsburg, CA, March 11-13, 2010.
41. "Alston on Doxastic Voluntarism." Invited talk at the annual meeting of the *Indiana Philosophical Association*. Chicago, March 18, 2010.

42. Comments on Andrew Moon, "The New Evil Demon Problem for Internalism." Annual Meeting of the Central Division of the *American Philosophical Association*. Chicago, February 17-20, 2010.
43. Comments on David Alexander, "Basic Justification and Evidential Defeat." Annual Meeting of the *Central States Philosophical Association*, Illinois State University October 9-10, 2009.
44. "Internalism's Dilemma." The Third Annual *Midwest Epistemology Workshop*, St. Louis University, September 25-26, 2009.
45. Comments on Josh Bright, "The Alleged Impotence of Reflection: Owens on Belief and Control", read at the annual meeting of the Pacific Division of the *American Philosophical Association*, Vancouver, April 8-12, 2009.
46. "How You Know You are not a BIV," Presidential Address, read at the Annual Meeting of the *Central States Philosophical Association*, St. Paul, September 2008.
47. "Evidentialist Anti-Skepticism: How You Know You are Not Deceived," read to the Philosophy Department at the University of Minnesota, Morris, April 2008.
48. "Responding to BIV Skepticism without Begging the Question," 4th *Russell Philosophy Conference*, Healdsburg, CA, March 2008
49. "Evidentialist Anti-Skepticism," read to the Philosophy Department at Purdue University, February 2008.
50. "Evidentialist Anti-Skepticism," read at the 2007 *Bled Philosophy Conference* on Epistemology. Bled, Slovenia, June 2007.
51. "The Easter Bunny Strategy for Anti-Skepticism," read at the 3rd *Russell Conference*, Healdsburg, CA, March 2007.
52. "Doxastic Freedom," read at the 2006 *Bled Philosophy Conference* on Freedom and Determinism. Bled, Slovenia, June 2006
53. "Doxastic Freedom," read at the 2nd *Russell Conference*, Healdsburg, CA, March 2006.
54. Returning Participant, *Rutgers Epistemology Conference*. New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 2005.
55. "Easter Bunny Deception and the Failure of Skepticism," 1st *Russell Conference*, Healdsburg, CA, March 2005.
56. "Epistemology and the Law," symposium response to Christopher Green, "Suing One's Sense Faculties for Fraud," read at the Eastern Division meetings of the *American Philosophical Association*, December 2004, Boston.
57. "Contextualism and the Multiple Concepts Theory," read at the 2004 *Bled Philosophy Conference* on Contextualism. Bled, Slovenia, June 2004.
58. Comments on Stewart Cohen's "Knowledge , Speaker and Subject," *Sofia XV Philosophy Conference* on Epistemic Principles, Circularity, and Externalism. Porto Alegre, Brazil, May 2004.
59. "Sense Experience as a Source of Justification," read at the 1st Mainz-Frankfurt Colloquium on Analytic Epistemology, January 5, 2004 University of Mainz, Germany.
60. "Internalist Reliabilism," read at the Dubrovnik Philosophy Conference in Epistemology and Metaphysics, Dubrovnik, Croatia, August 25-30, 2003, Dubrovnik, Croatia.

61. "The Reliability of Memory and the Problem of the Crystal Ball." Colloquium paper, Pacific Division meetings of the *American Philosophical Association* in San Francisco, March 2003.
62. "The Reliability of Memory and the Problem of the Crystal Ball." Annual meeting of the *Illinois Philosophical Association* in Edwardsville, Illinois, November 1-2, 2002.
63. Comments on Chase B. Wrenn, "Hypothetical and Categorical Epistemic Normativity," Central Division Meeting of the *APA*, Chicago, April 2002.
64. "Reliability Knowledge and the Reliability of Our Faculties." Paper read at the 2002 Bled Philosophy Conference on Rationality. Bled, Slovenia, June 2002.
65. "Can I Know That My Memory Is Reliable?" Paper read to the Philosophy Department at the University of Minnesota, Duluth. April 5, 2002.
66. Returning Participant, *Rutgers Epistemology Conference*, April 2002.
67. Chair, Colloquium: Personal Identity, Central Division Meeting of the *APA*, May 2001
68. Discussant, *Rutgers Epistemology Conference*, April 27-28, 2001.
69. "Foundationalism, Sense-Experiential Content, and Sellars's Dilemma." Paper read at the Pacific Division Meeting of the *APA*, San Francisco, March 2001.
70. "Nyaya Epistemology." Commentary read at the colloquium *Indian Philosophy Meets Western Epistemology*, at the Eastern Division Meeting of the *APA*, New York, December 2000.
71. "Do I Know I'm Not A Brain In A Vat?" Paper read at the Minnesota State University at Moorhead, December 6, 2000.
72. Session Chair, *Roderick Chisholm Memorial Conference*, Brown University, November 10-11, 2000.
73. "Reply to Greco." Commentary read at the conference *Duty and Virtue in Epistemology*, organized by Abrol Fairweather and Linda Zagzebski, held at the Center for Philosophical Education at the City College of Santa Barbara, November 1999.
74. "Internalism Explained." Paper read at the 1999 *Bled Epistemology Conference*, Bled, Slovenia, June 1999
75. "Epistemic Deontology and Doxastic (In)Voluntarism." Paper read at Wayne State University, December 1997.
76. "Epistemic Blameworthiness and Impermissibility." Commentary on James Montmarquet's colloquium paper "Epistemic Blameworthiness," read at the 1997 Meeting of the *Central States Philosophical Association* in St. Louis.
77. "Far-Out and Middle-of-the-Road Internalism." Commentary on Alvin Goldman, "Internalism's Internal Problems," presented at the symposium "The Internalism-Externalism Debate and Skepticism" (with Ernest Sosa and Laurence Bonjour as the other two contributors) at the 1997 Central Division Meeting of the *APA* in Pittsburgh.
78. "Epistemic Deontology and the Voluntariness of Belief." Talk to the Philosophy Department at St. Olaf College, March 3, 1997.
79. "Epistemic Deontology and the Voluntariness of Belief." Paper read to the Philosophy Department at the University of Minnesota, Duluth, February 10, 1997.

80. "Is Belief Really Involuntary?" Paper read at the 1996 Annual Meetings of the *Central States Philosophical Association* (Kansas City) and the *Minnesota Philosophical Society* (St. Paul).
81. Comments on Peter Markie: "Degrees of Warrant." Colloquium commentary read at the Eastern Division Meeting of the *APA* (January 1995, New York).
82. "Proper and Improper Use of Cognitive Faculties: An Objection to Plantinga's Proper Functioning Theory." Colloquium paper read at the 1993 Pacific Division Meeting of the *APA*.
83. "Proper Functioning and Warrant after Seven Vodka Martinis." Colloquium paper read at the 1993 Central Division Meeting of the *APA* (Chicago). Also read at the Annual Meeting of the *Minnesota Philosophical Society* (October 1992, St. Paul).
84. "Epistemological Naturalism and Naturalistic Epistemology." Colloquium paper read at the 1992 Pacific Division Meeting of the *APA* (April 1992, Portland).
85. "Should We Value Justified Belief?" Paper read to the Philosophy Department the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis (January 1992).
86. "Justified Belief and the Causal Requirement." Read at the Annual Meeting of the *Minnesota Philosophical Society* (October 1991, University of Minnesota at Duluth).
87. Comments on Charles Wallis, "Bidding Aurevoir to Bonjour." Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the *Minnesota Philosophical Society* (October 1991, University of Minnesota at Duluth).
88. "Particularism and the Justification of Epistemic Principles." Colloquium paper read at the Annual Meeting of the *Minnesota Philosophical Society* (October 1990, University of St. Thomas).
89. "Particularism and the Justification of Epistemic Principles." Colloquium paper read at the Central Division Meeting of the *APA* (April 1991, Chicago).
90. "Epistemic Criteria and the Problem of Cognitive Diversity." Colloquium paper read at the Pacific Division Meeting of the *APA* (March 1991, San Francisco).
91. "Moral Truth and Coherence: Comments on Goldman." Commentary read at the 1990 *Spindel Conference on Moral Epistemology* at Memphis State University.
92. "Positive and Negative Epistemic Duties." Colloquium paper read at the Pacific Division Meeting of the *APA* (March 1990, Los Angeles).
93. "Epistemic Duties and Doxastic Voluntarism." Paper read to the philosophy department at St. Cloud State University, January 1990.
94. Positive and Negative Epistemic Duties." Read at the annual meeting of the *Minnesota Philosophical Society* (October 1989, Winona State University).
95. Comments on Jane Duran, "Boydian Nightmares." Colloquium commentary, Pacific Division Meeting of the *APA* (March 1989, Oakland).
96. Comments on James Sennet: "The Evidence Base Model of Justification." Annual meeting of the *Mountain Plains Conference* (October 1988).
97. "The Deontic Conception of Justification." Annual meeting of the *Iowa Philosophical Society* (November 1986, University of Iowa).

98. Comments on Scott Bodfish: "Deontic Consistency: A New Approach to Chisholm's Paradox." Annual meeting of the *Central States Philosophical Association* (Washington University, October 1986, St. Louis).

Graduate Mentoring at CU Boulder

1. Emily Slome, PhD conferred May 2024.
2. Jonathyn Zapf: Prospectus Defense, November 29, 2023.
3. Emily Slome: Prospectus Defense, October 27, 2022.
4. Jonathyn Zapf: Qualifying Paper, Fall 2020.
5. Emily Slome: Qualifying Paper, Summer 2020.
6. James Cohen: "The Guidance Conception of Epistemic Justification." MA thesis, defended July 2020.
7. Philip Choi: "Rethinking Later Medieval Epistemology." Dissertation Committee Member. PhD conferred June 2020.
8. Mark Boespflug: "Voluntary Belief and Its Consequences in Descartes and Locke." Dissertation Committee member. PhD conferred February 2020.
9. Derick Hughes: "On the Value of Modesty and Humility." Dissertation Prospectus Defense. April 2020.
10. Sam Director, Diagnostic Paper, Fall 2017.
11. Matt Pike: "Caught in the Web: Internalizing a Naturalistic Theory of Epistemic Justification." Dissertation Committee member. PhD conferred May 2017.
12. Mark Boespflug, Diagnostic Paper, Fall 2016.

Graduate Mentoring at Purdue

1. Jonathan Fuqua: "Metaethical Mooreanism." Committee Member. Defended June 7, 2018.
2. David Coss: "The Case Against Interest-Relative Invariantism." Co-director. PhD conferred May 2017.
3. Mark Satta: "The Ambiguity Theory of 'Knows'." Director. PhD conferred May 2016.
4. Joshua White, "Epistemic Contingency and the Problem of Irrelevant Influences." Committee member. PhD conferred May 2016.
5. Hamed Tabatabaei Ghomi: "Restricted Internalist Reliabilism." Director. MA conferred December 2015.
6. Phil Osborne, "Justification, Truth, and the Philosopher's Armchair." Committee member. PhD conferred May 2013.
7. David Anderson, "Knowledge and Conviction." Committee member. PhD conferred May 2011.

Courses Taught

At the University of Colorado, Boulder

PHIL 1000): Spring 2021 (Honors section), Fall 2021, Spring 2023 (Honors section), Spring 2024.

PHIL 4340 Epistemology: Fall 2017, Spring 2019, Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Fall 2020, Spring 2021, Fall 2021, Spring 2022, Fall 2023.

Phil 4380 Free Will and Determinism: Spring 2018, Spring 2024.

PHIL 6340 Seminar in Epistemology - Perceptual Justification: Spring 2017.

PHIL 5340/6340 Seminar - The Epistemology of Testimony: Fall 2018.

PHIL 6340 Seminar in Epistemology - Epistemic Normativity: Fall 2020.

PHIL 6340 Seminar in Epistemology - Doxastic Voluntarism: Spring 2022.

Phil 6340 Seminar in Epistemology – Morality and Mathematics: Fall 2023.

At Purdue

Seminar: Dogmatic and Non-Dogmatic Theories of Perception (Spring 2016).

Seminar: Phenomenal Conservatism (Spring 2014).

Seminar: Epistemology, co-taught with Michael Bergmann (Spring 2013).

Seminar: Freedom and Determinism, co-taught with Mark Bernstein (Spring 2012).

Seminar: Knowledge and Practical Interest (Spring 2011).

Seminar: Belief and Control (Spring 2010).

Introduction to Philosophy (Spring 2009).

At St. Cloud State University

Steup and Sosa (eds.): *Contemporary Debates in Epistemology*, William Alston: *A Realist Conception of Truth*, Richard Fumerton: *Metaepistemology and Skepticism*, Stephen Stich: *The Fragmentation of Reason*, Theory of Knowledge, Metaphysics, Symbolic Logic, Ethical Theory, Critical Reasoning.

Refereeing

Acta Analytica, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Dialogue*, *Erkenntnis*, *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, *International Journal of Philosophical Studies (Dublin, Ireland)*, *Journal of Philosophical Research*, *Noûs*, *Philosophical Papers (Rhodes University, South Africa)*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Theoria*.

Miscellaneous

1. Organizer and Host of *Midwest Epistemology Workshop*, Purdue Fall 2010.
2. President of the *Central States Philosophical Association*, 2008.
3. Vice President of the *Central States Philosophical Association* and Program Director for the Annual Meeting in Des Moines, October 5-6, 2007.
4. Participant in the 1987 NEH Summer Seminar *Reasons, Justification and Rationality* in Lincoln, Nebraska, directed by Robert Audi.
5. Participant in the 1986 NEH Summer Institute *Theory of Knowledge* in Boulder, Colorado, directed by Keith Lehrer and Alvin Goldman.